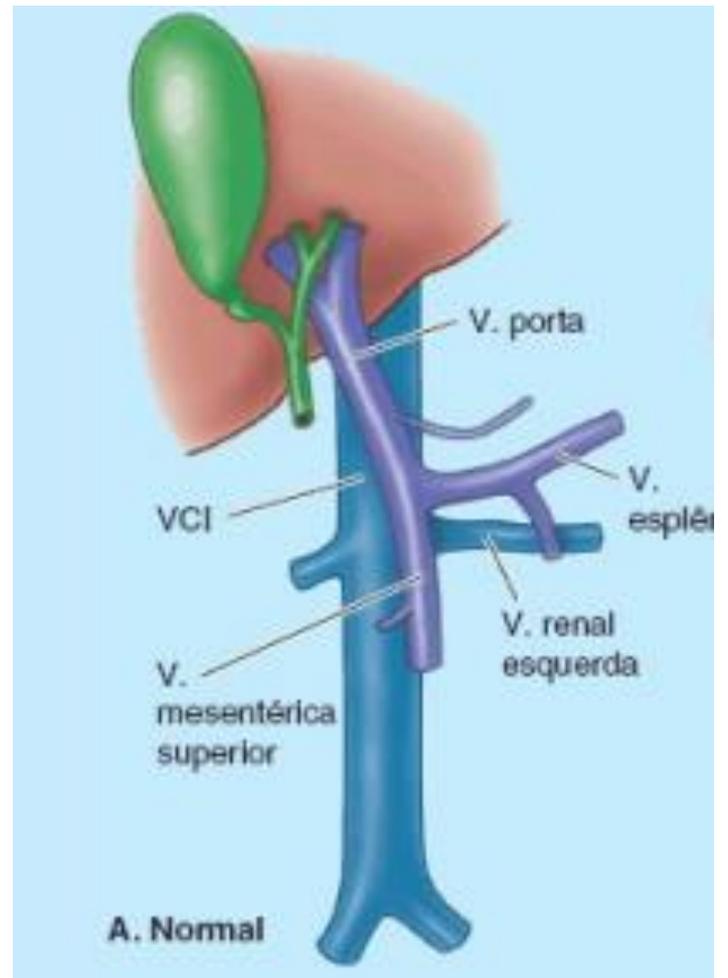
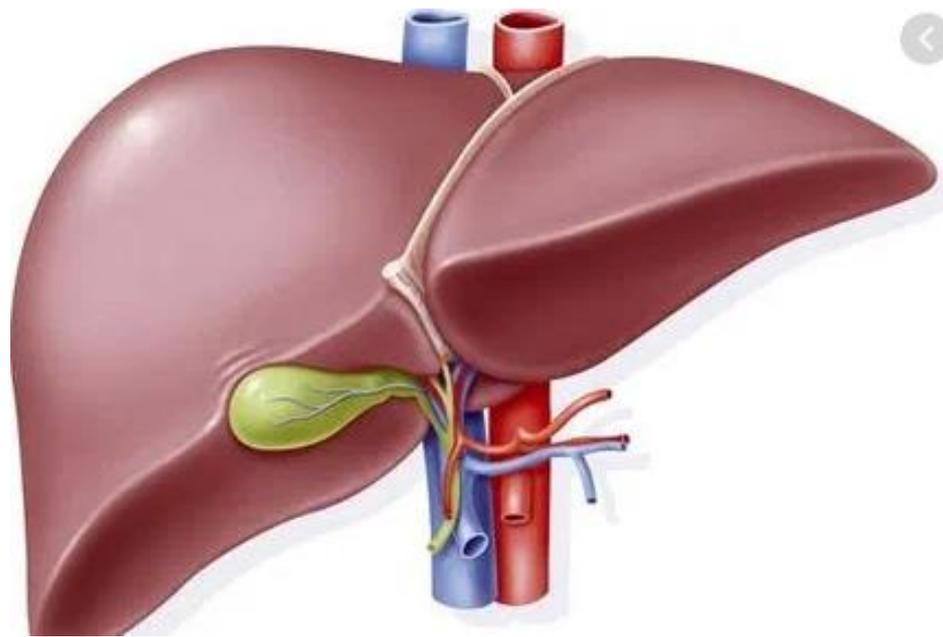
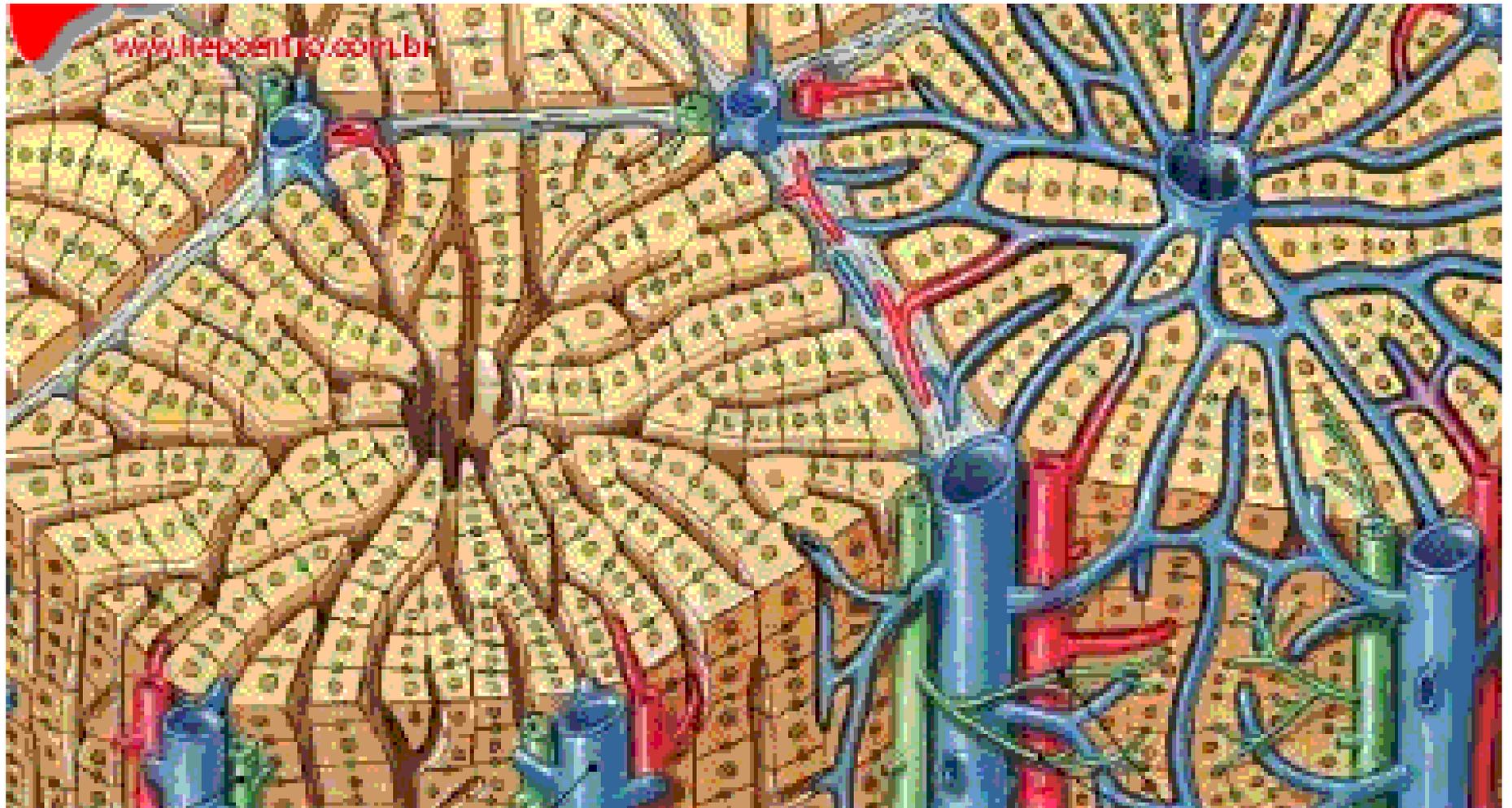
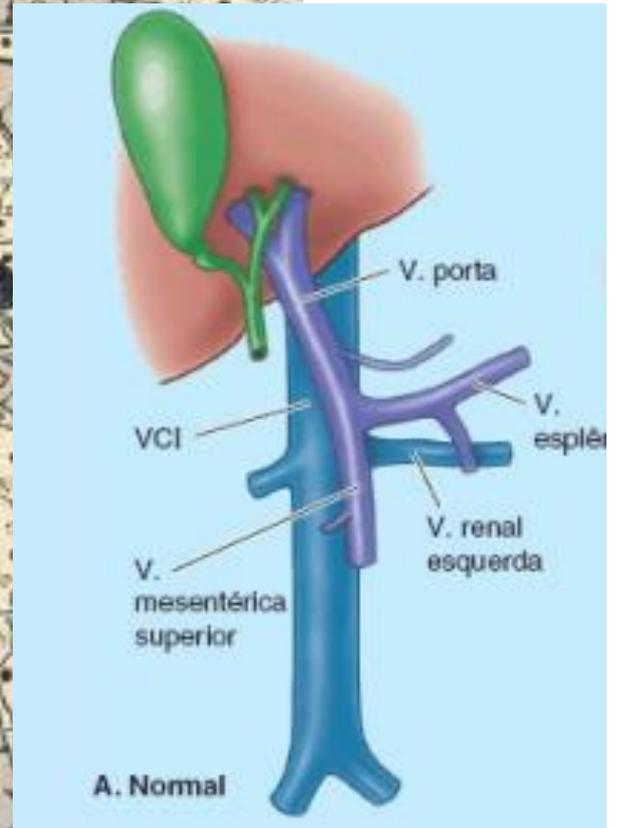
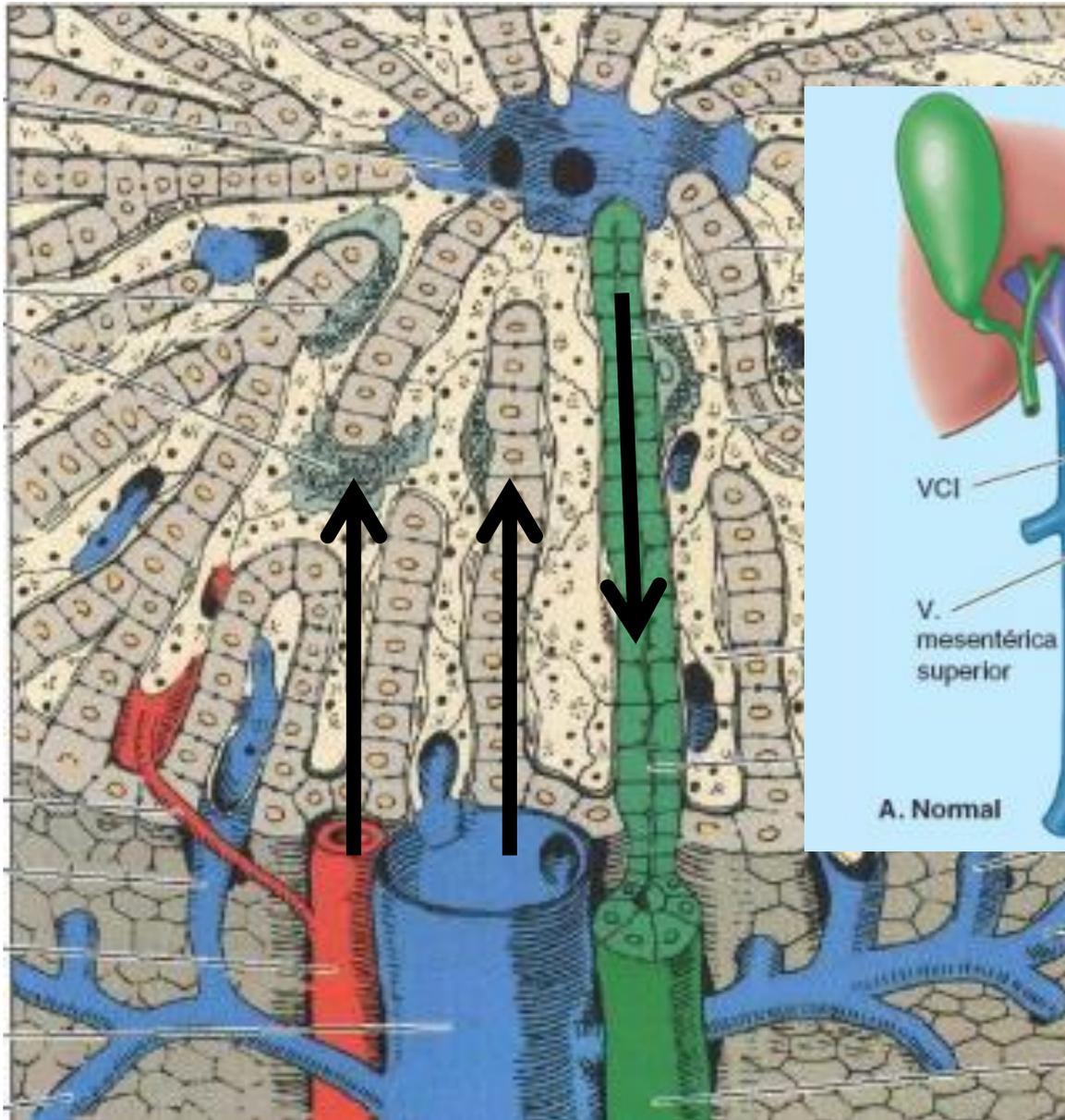


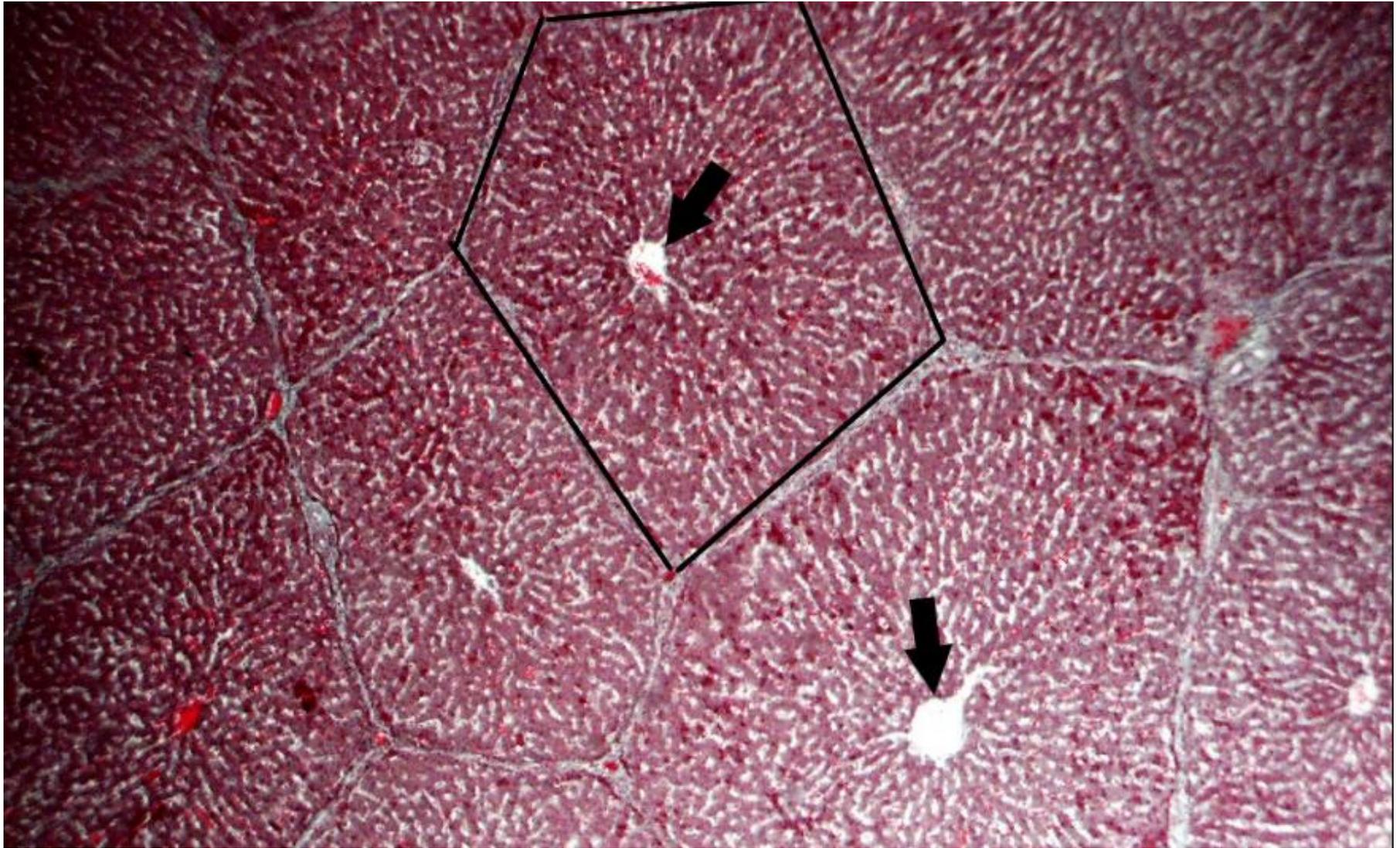
Patologias do Fígado e Trato Biliar

Chiara Beletato





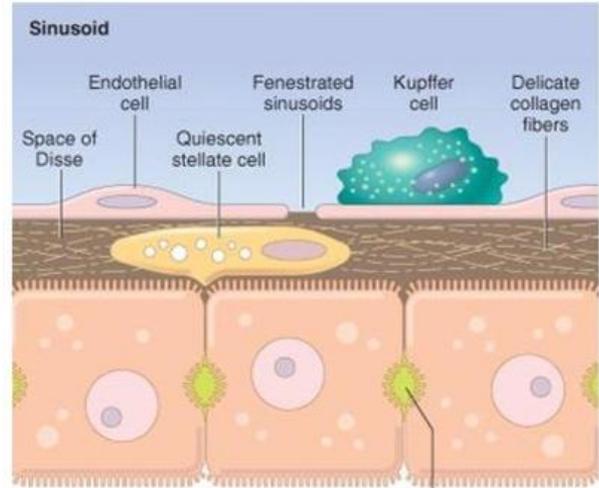
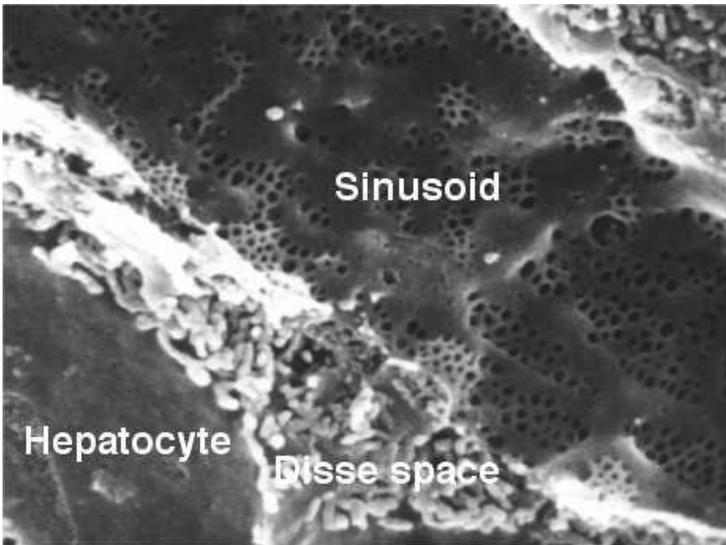
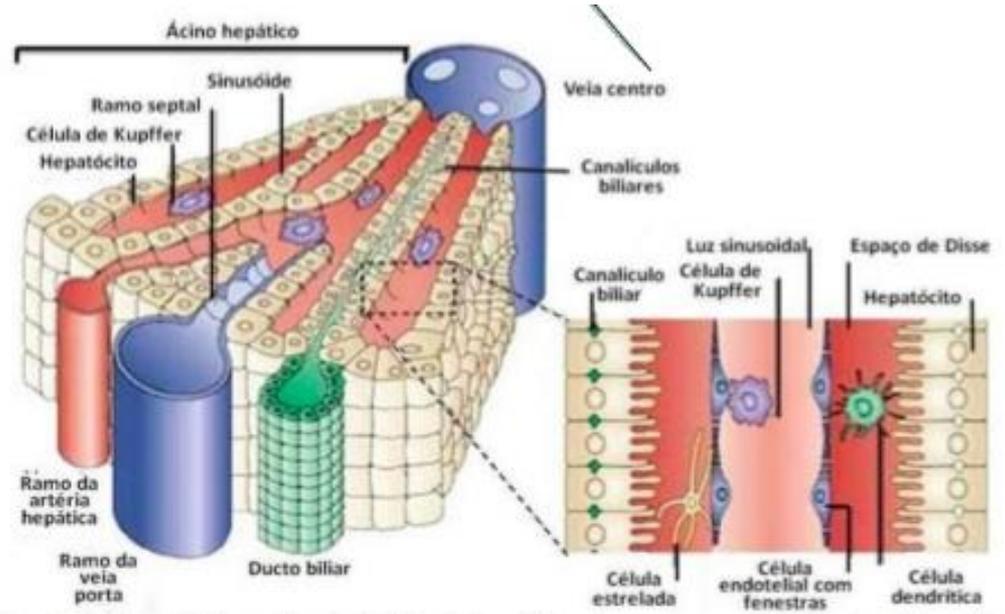
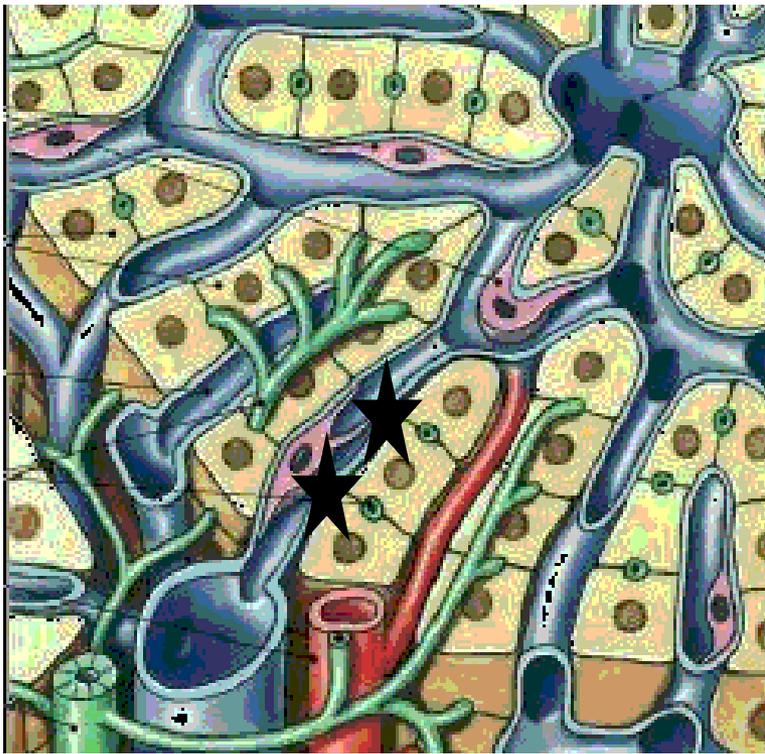




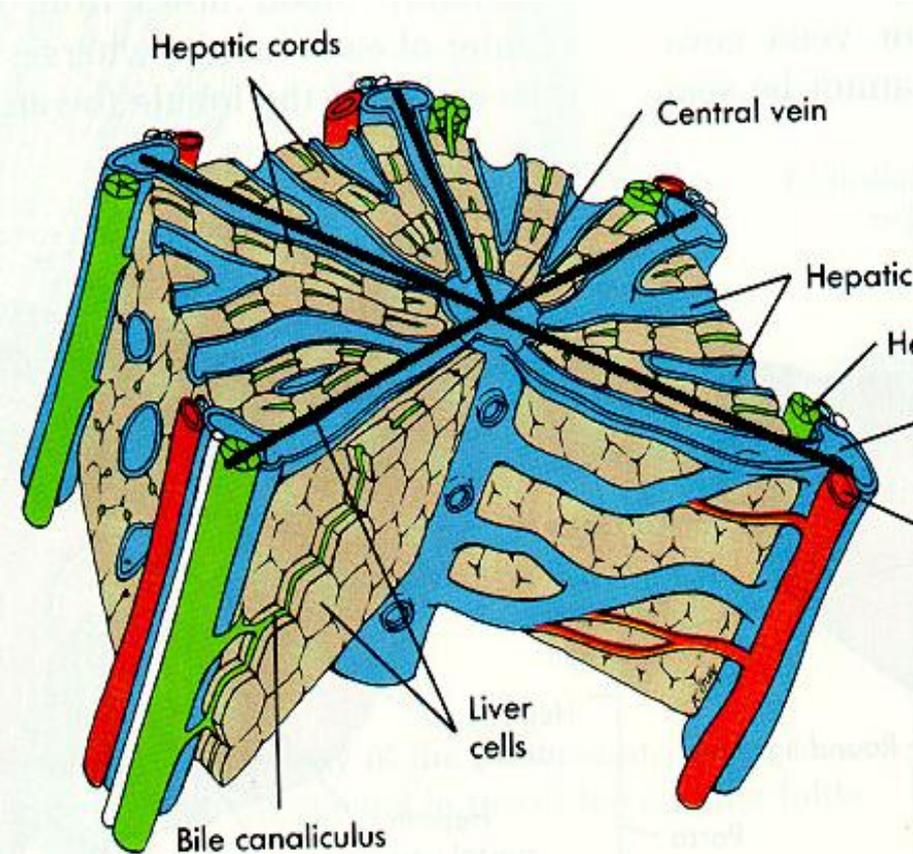
CIRROSE HEPÁTICA

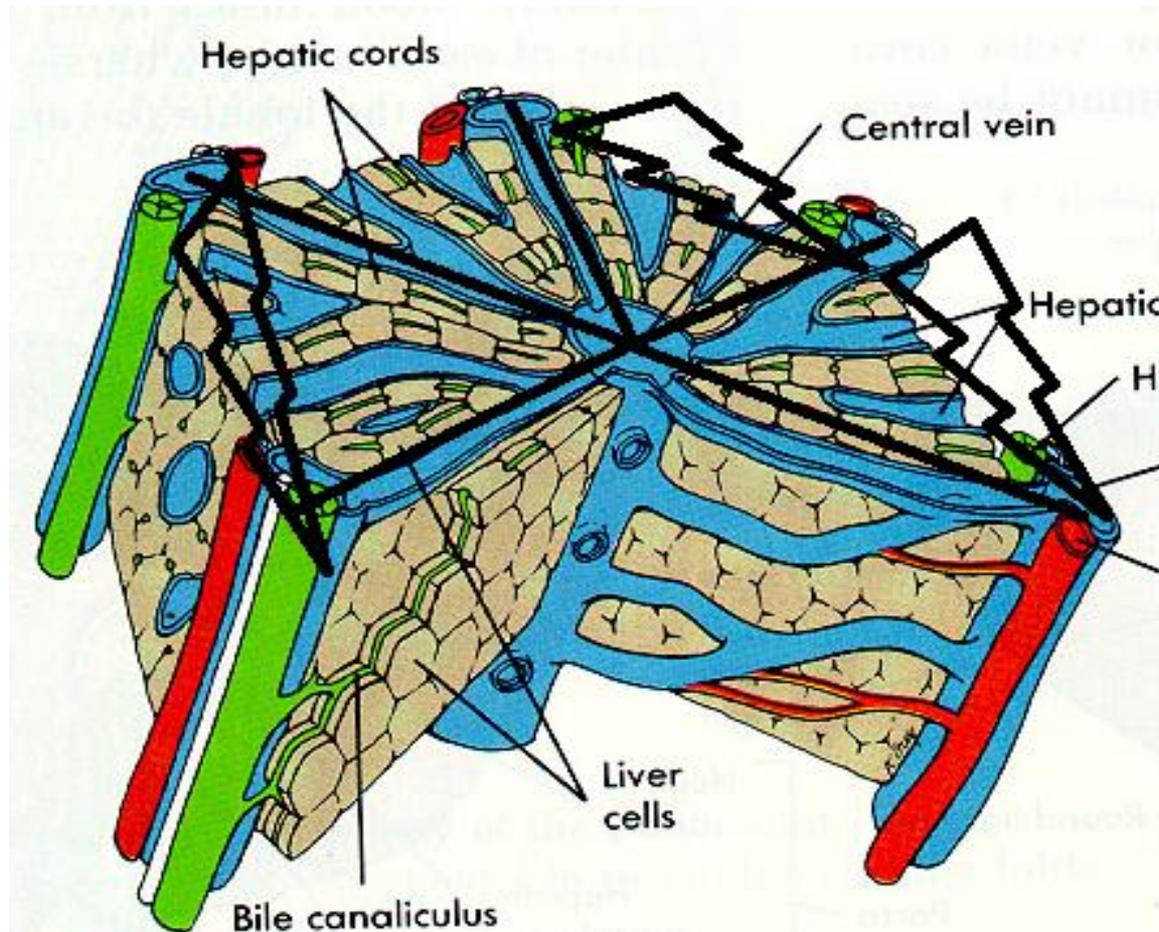
Cirrose Hepática

- Conceito;
 - Hepatopatia crônica, irreversível:
 - Fibrose
 - Desarranjo arquitetural
 - formação de nódulos de regeneração.







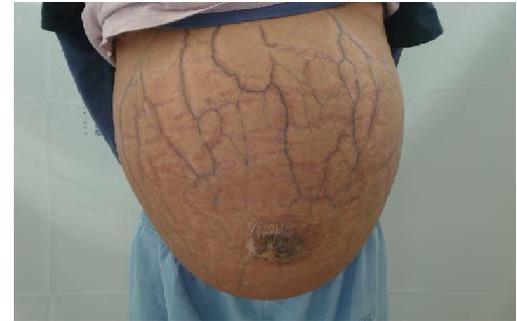
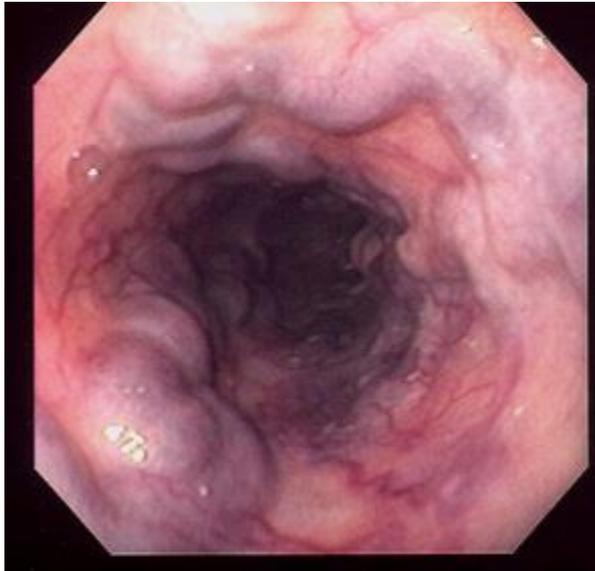


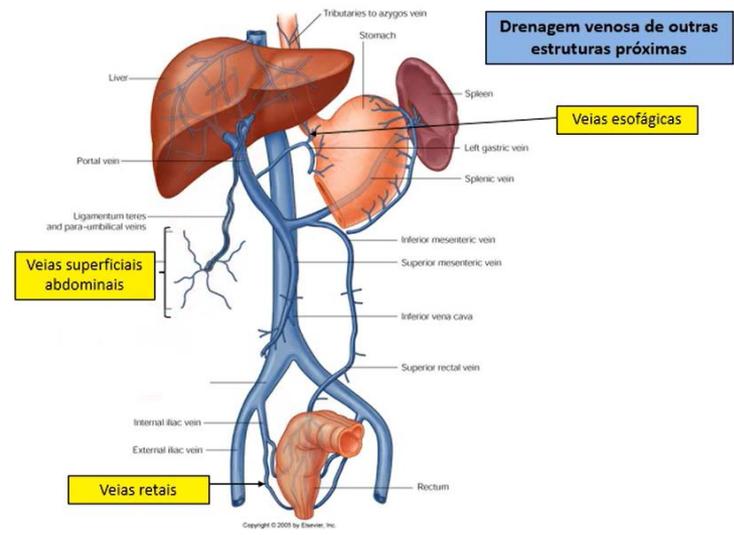
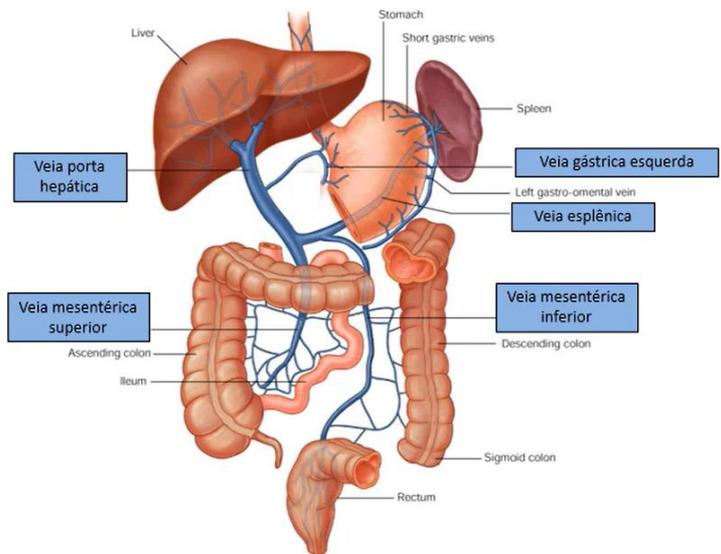
Cirrose Hepática

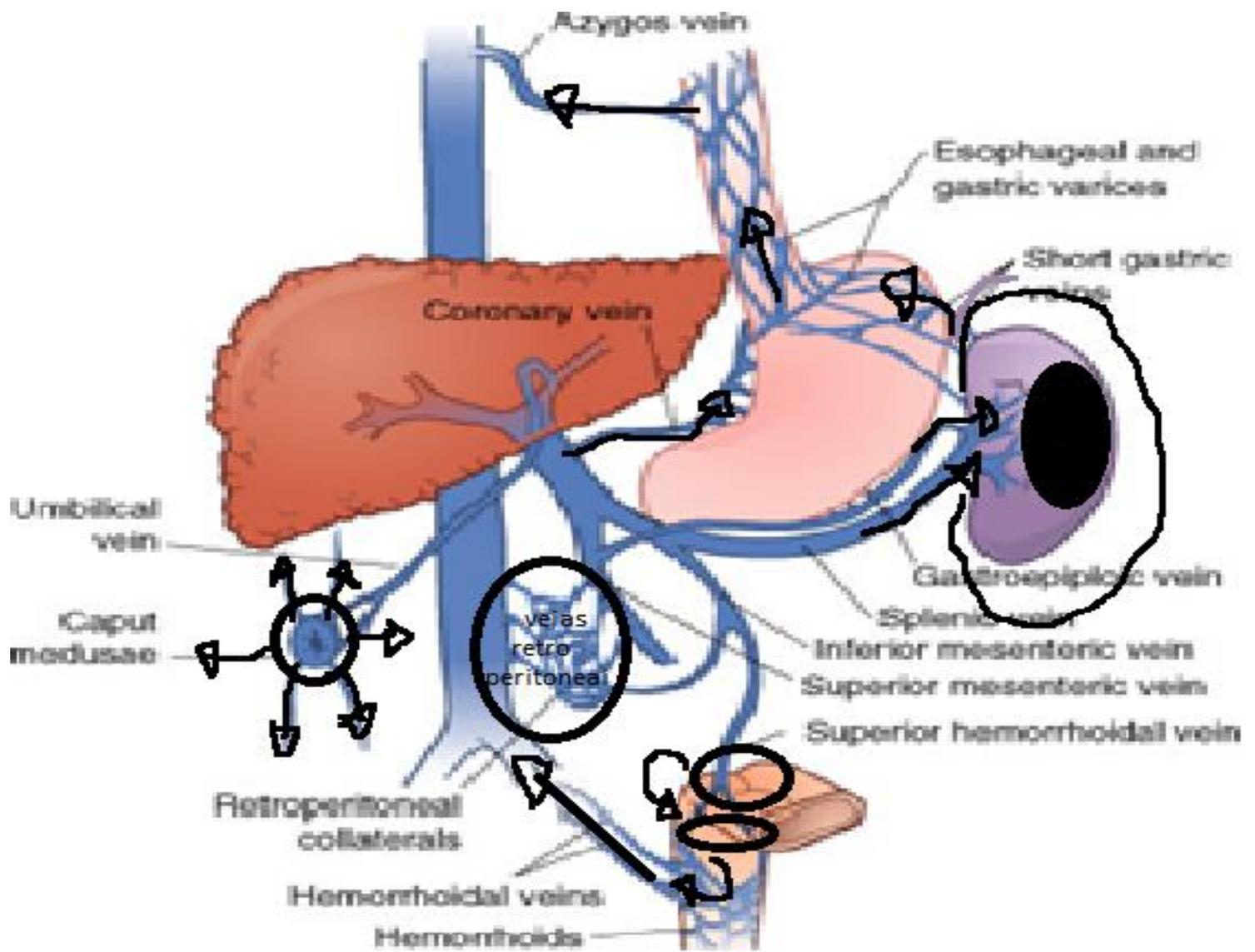
- Causas:
 - Alcoolismo
 - Hepatites virais (B/C)
 - Hepatite auto – imune
 - Doenças metabólicas
 - Hemocromatose
 - Doença de Wilson
 - Def. de alfa 1 – antitripsina
 - Cirrose criptogênica

Cirrose Hepática

- Hipertensão porta
 - Varizes Esôfago
 - Hemorroidas
 - Circulação colateral
 - Esplenomegalia
 - Ascite
 - Colestase
- Insuficiência Hepática
 - Hiperestrogenismo
 - Ginecomastia
 - Aranhas Vasculares
 - Atrofia testicular
 - Rarefação de pelos
 - Eritema palmar
 - Coagulopatia
 - Hipoalbuminemia
 - Encefalopatia hepática
 - Sd. Hepatopulmonar
 - Sd. Hepatorenal







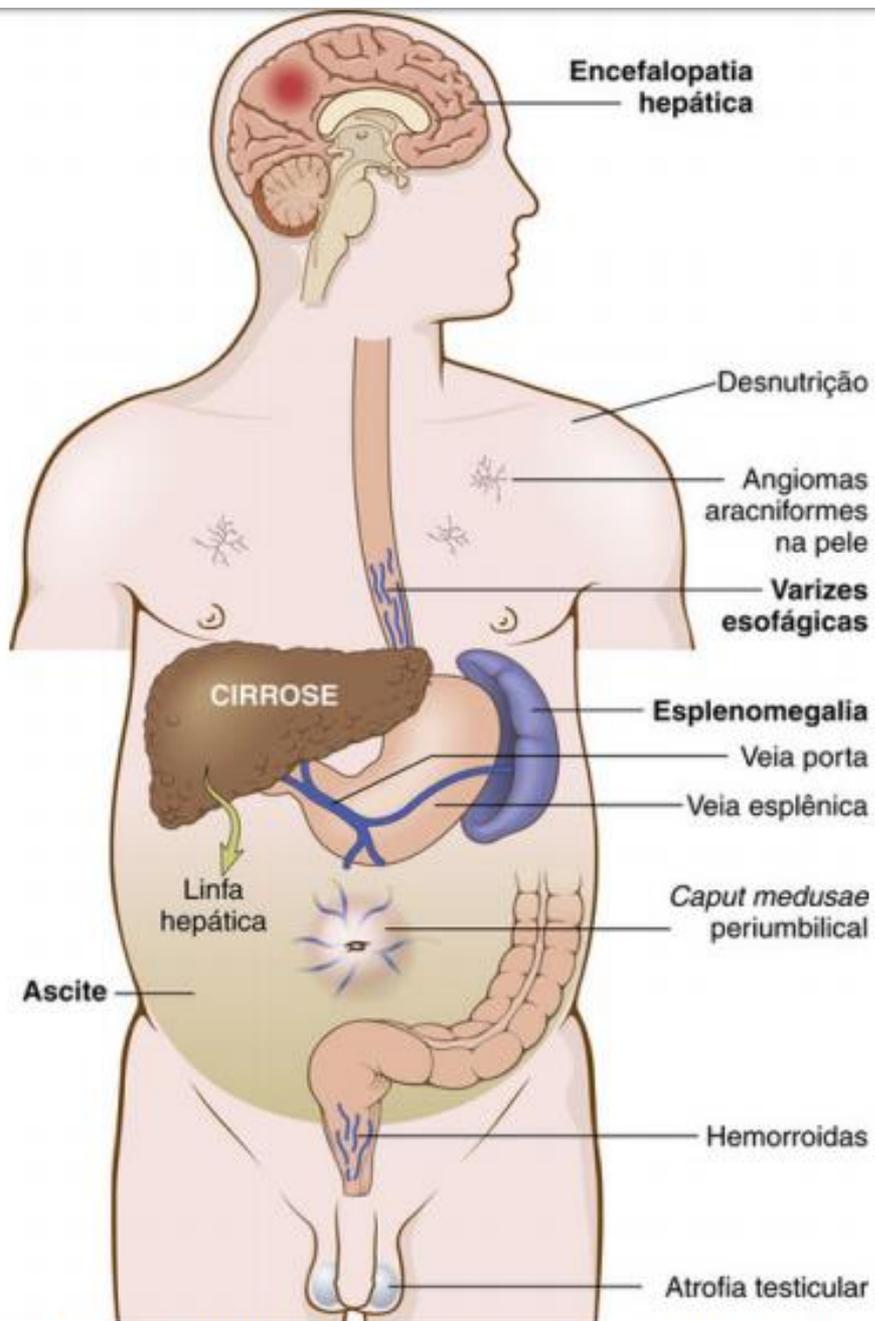
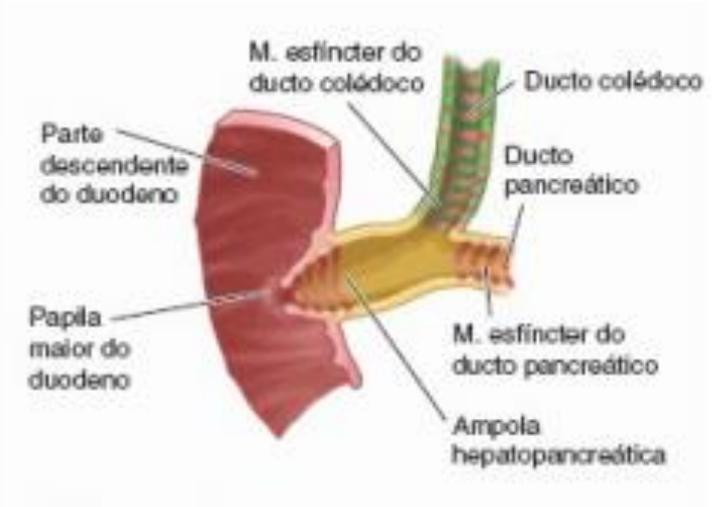
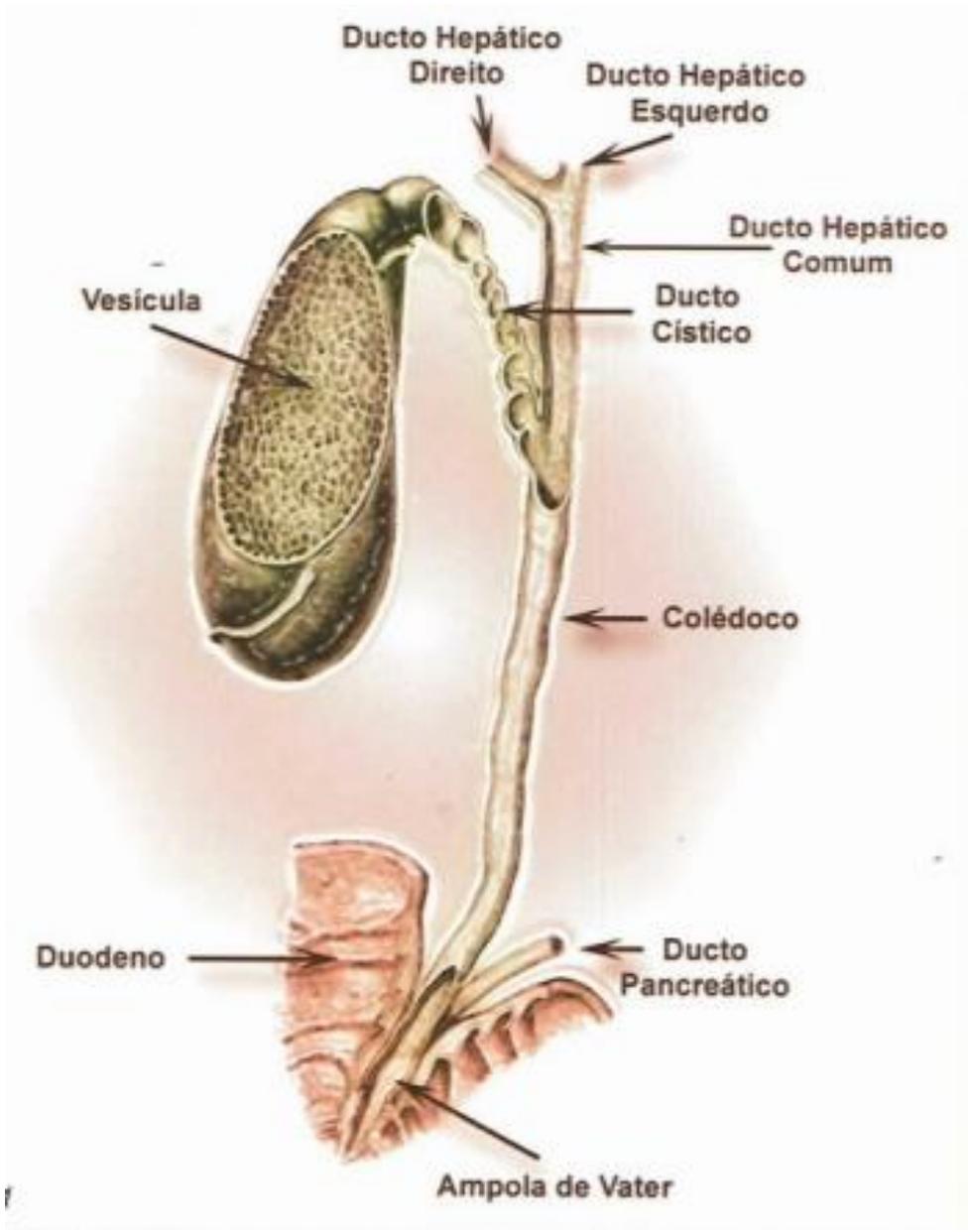
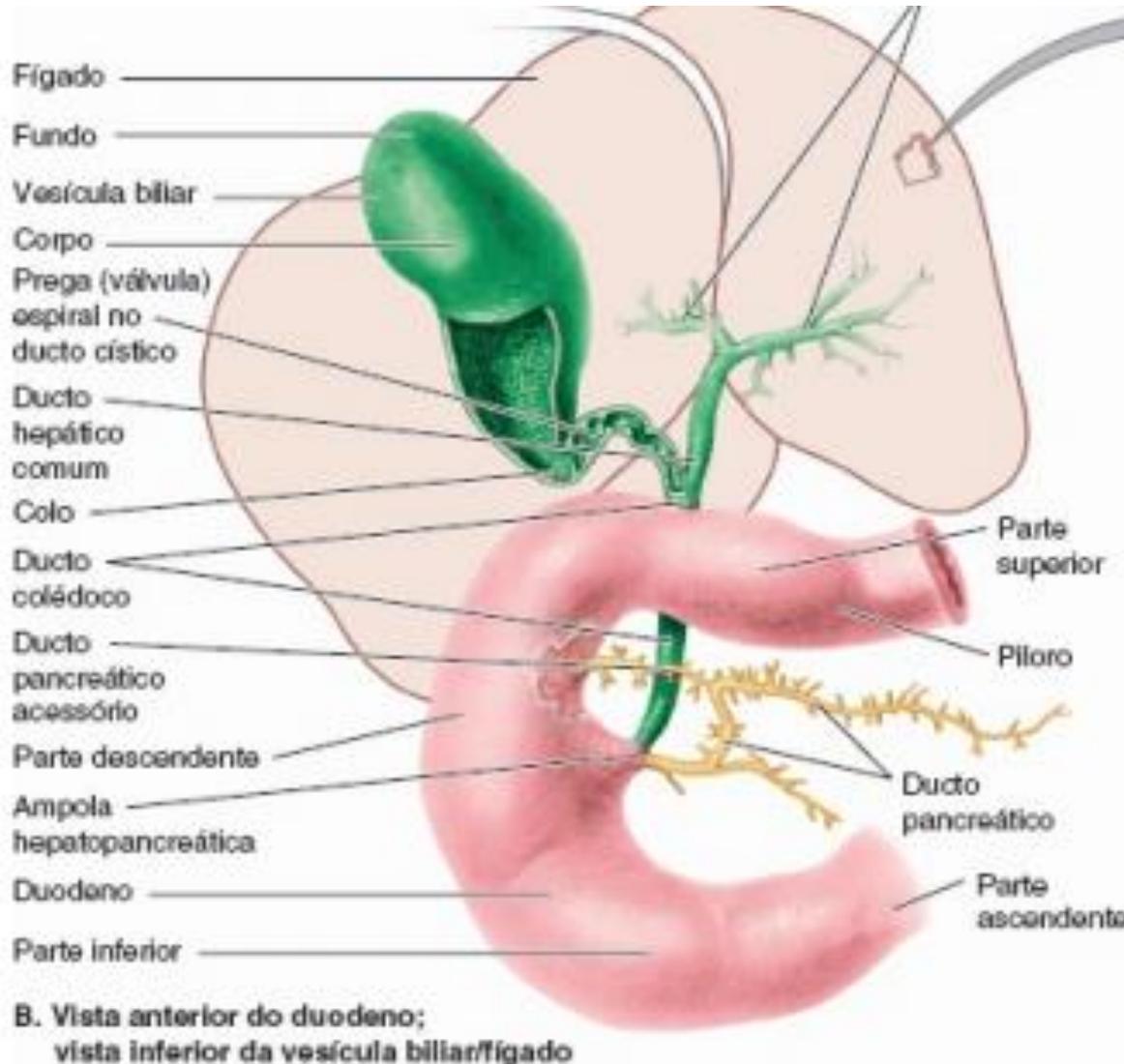


FIGURA 10.5. Manifestações clínicas da cirrose hepática. O fígado está marcado como "CIRROSE".

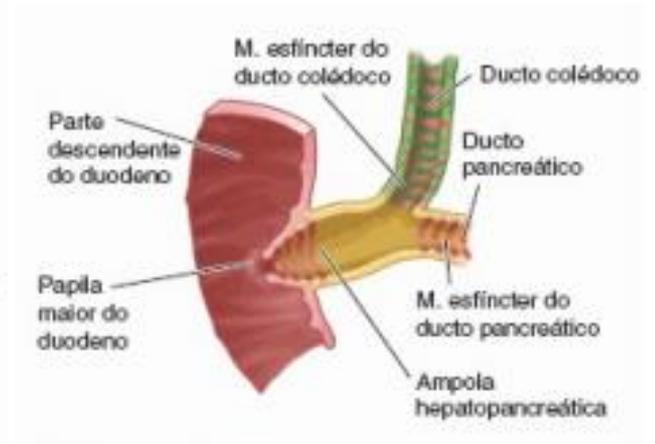
PATOLOGIAS DO TRATO BILIAR



Trato Biliar



Água, eletrólitos,
colesterol, sais biliares,
lecitina, bilirrubina

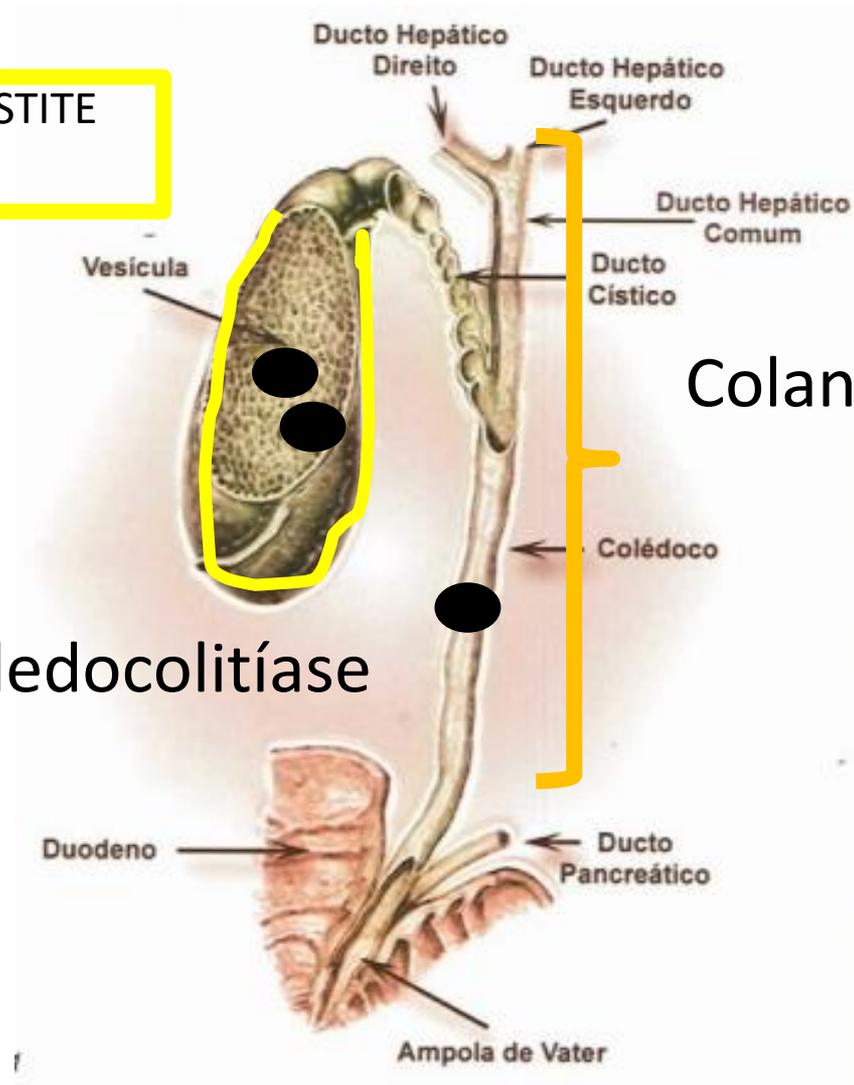


COLECISTITE
AGUDA

Colelitíase ou
colecistolitíase

Coledocolitíase

Colangite



Trato Biliar

- Patogenia:
 - Saturação
 - Nucleação
 - Agregação

Trato Biliar

- Tipos de cálculo
 - Colesterol
 - amarelo
 - Pigmentados
 - pretos
 - Marrons

Trato Biliar

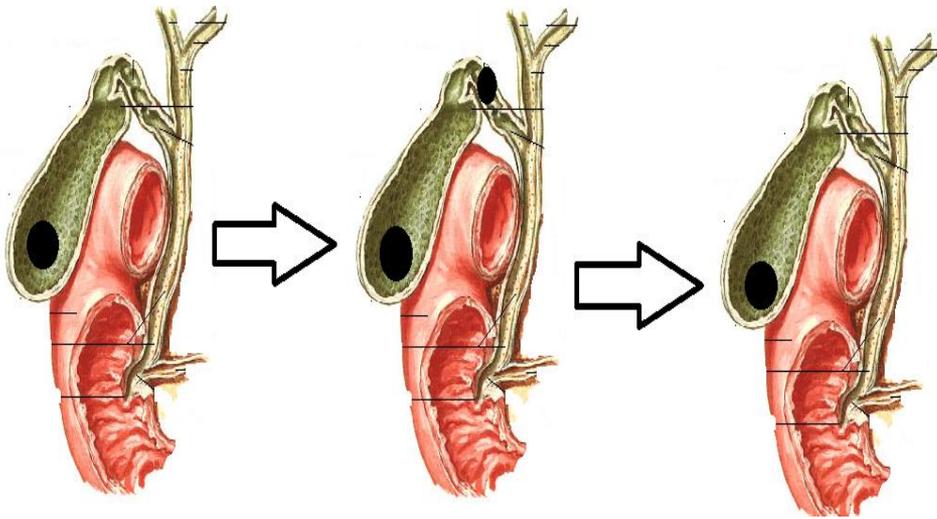
- Fatores de risco
 - Colesterol
 - Dismotilidade / estase
 - Multíparas, uso de ACO, mulheres
 - Obesidade e Emagrecimento rápido
 - Hipertrigliceridemia e uso de Fibrato
 - DC e Ressecção ileal

Trato Biliar

- Fatores de Risco
 - Bilirrubinato de Cálcio (pretos)
 - Anemia hemolítica crônica
 - Pigmento marrom ou castanho
 - Cálculo formado primariamente no colédoco.
 - Estreitamento do colédoco
 - Parasitas na Via Biliar

COLELITÍASE/ Colecistite crônica calculosa

- Conceito
 - SIMPLES presença de cálculo na vesícula biliar

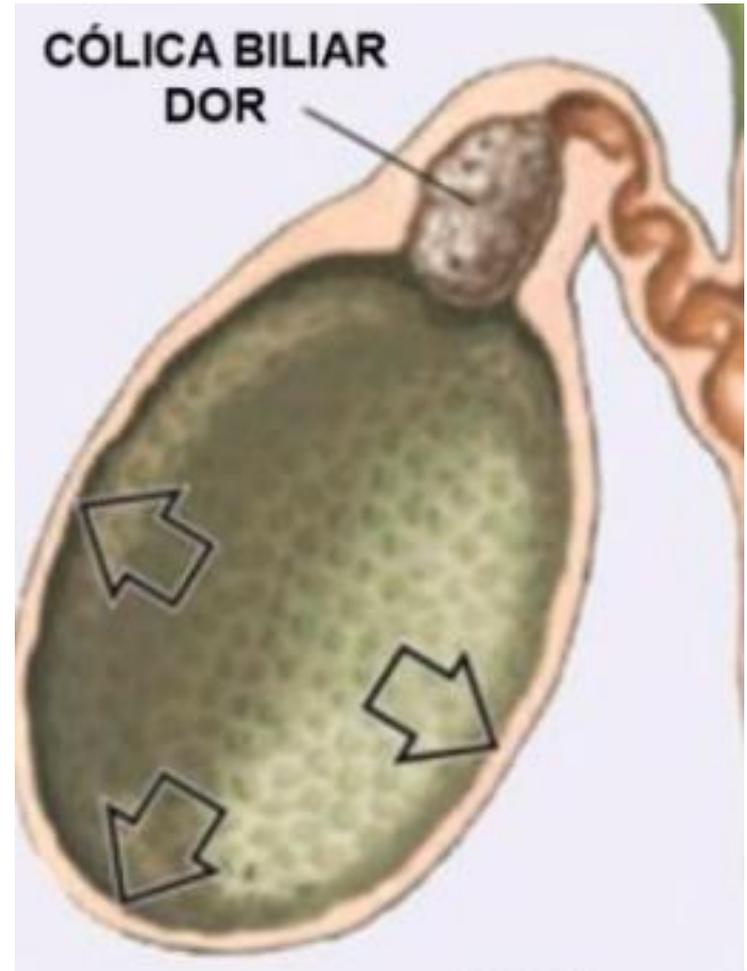
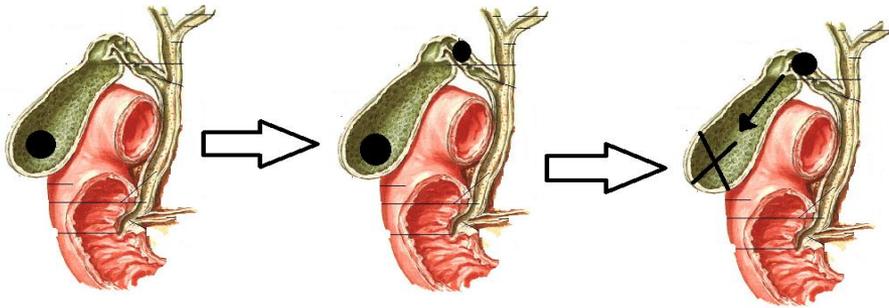


pedras na vesicula
(colecistite)



Colecistite Aguda

- Conceito
- Clínica
 - Cólica biliar
 - Febre + Leucocitose
 - Sinal de Murphy



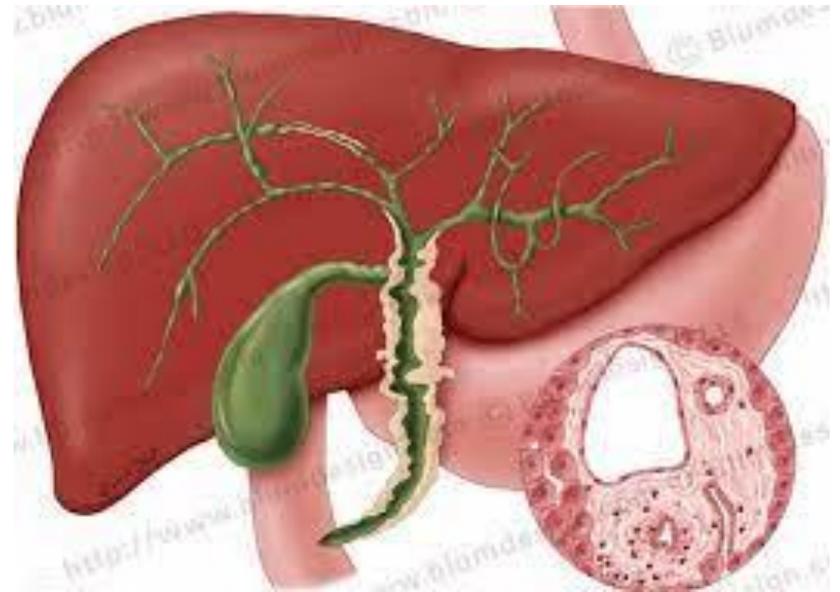
Coledocolitíase

- Conceito
 - Presença de cálculo no colédoco
- Clínica
 - Icterícia + história de dor em cólica em Hipocôndrio direito
 - Icterícia flutuante



Colangite

- Fatores Predisponentes
 - Coledocolitíase
 - Tumores Periampulares
 - Pós- manipulação das Vias biliares



Referências

- Cecil
- Harrison
- Hobbins